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資安新境遇 – Fortinet讓校園擁有毫不妥協的安全防護

Jarvis Lee 李尚峰

Fortinet 台灣區技術顧問

ljarvis@fortinet.com

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What's New in 7.2 GA



Graphical Diagnostics Tools 內嵌即時圖形化封包擷取分析工具

*Ethernet		- 🗆 X
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless	Tools Help	
🖉 🔳 ∅ 🛞 📙 🔚 🗙 🕞 🔍 ⇔ ⇔ 🕾 주 Փ 🥃 📃 Θ, Ϙ, 🤅		WRELL .
	•	
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Len	gth Info	1P
1 0.000000 Beckhoff_3d:69:13 Broadcast ARP	60 Who has 192.168.0.1? Tell 192.168.	A CONTRACT OF A
2 0.000045 Beckhoff_27:df:fa Beckhoff_3d:69:13 ARP	42 192.168.0.1 is at 00:01:05:27:0f:f	CONTRACTOR OF CONTRACTOR
→ 3 0.000318 192.168.0.2 192.168.0.1 ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0xd607, seq=0/0	
4 0.000457 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.2 ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0xd607, log=0/0	
5 1.001583 192.168.0.2 192.168.0.1 ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0xd607, seq 1/2	
6 1.001700 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.2 ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0xd607, seq=1/2	The second se
7 2.002720 192.168.0.2 192.168.0.1 ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request id=0xd607, seq=2/5	and the second
└── 8 2.002838 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.2 ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply id=0xd607, seq=2/5	and the second second
9 4.769598 Beckhoff_27:df:fa Beckhoff_3d:69:13 ARP	42 Who has 192.168.0.2? Tell 192.168.0.1	
4.769837 Beckhoff_3d:69:13 Beckhoff_27:df:fa ARP	60 192.168.0.2 is at 00:01:05:3d:69:13	
42.046334 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.255 BROW	252 Domain/Workgroup Announcement WORKGROUF	
<		
> Frame 3: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784	bits) on interface 0	and the second se
> Ethernet II, Src: Beckhoff 3d:69:13 (00:01:05:3d:69:13), Dst:	Beckhoff 27:df:fa (00:01:05:27:df:fa)	
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2, Dst: 192.168.0	.1	
> Internet Control Message Protocol		A THE CONTRACT OF A
		And the second s
0010 00 54 aa 57 00 00 40 01 4e fe c0 a8 00 02 c0 a8	9. N	and the second sec
0020 00 01 08 00 0f b7 d6 07 00 00 5c 9a 19 ff 00 02		
0030 b0 a2 08 09 0a 0b 0c 0d 0e 0f 10 11 12 13 14 15		
0040 16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25 ·····	· · · · !"#\$%	
0050 26 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35 &'()*+	,/012345	×
wireshark 11CA0869-9F97-492C-B6D9-C07CC0650E06 20190326122433 a036	04.pcapng Packets: 12 · Displayed: 12 (100.0%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)	b) Profile: Default
		© Fortinet Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Graphical Diagnostics Tools

內嵌即時圖形化封包擷取分析工具



	Capture	Debug Flow
Ca	apturing Pac	kets
152	03.332125	172.10.200.254 - 272.10.200.1 TCP 55777 - 2443 [P3H, ACK] 584-2345072207 ACK-070550710
153	64.06329s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] ACK=2918814524
154	64.11/20s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] ACK=2918815956
155	65.06442s	1/2.10.200.254 -> 1/2.10.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] ACK=2918810000
156	66.11081s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 ICP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] ACK=2918816928
157	67.10890s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] ACK=2918817255
158	68.11/89s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 ICP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=2918817582
159	68.33479s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 TCP 53/99 -> 443 [PSH, ACK] Seq=23450/2242 Ack=670530916
160	68.3383/s	1/2.16.200.254 -> 1/2.16.200.1 TCP 53/99 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=6/0531688
161	68.3390/s	1/2.16.200.254 -> 1/2.16.200.1 TCP 53/99 -> 443 [PSH, ACK] Seq=23450/2329 Ack=6/0531688
162	69.06/52s	1/2.16.200.254 -> 1/2.16.200.1 ICP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=2918818364
163	69.11119s	172.16.200.254 -> 172.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=2918819059
164	70.06846s	1/2.16.200.254 -> 1/2.16.200.1 TCP 5589/ -> 443 [ACK] ACK=2918819709
依問	寺間軸	檢視封包擷取數量
在 Backets/Second	寺間軸 8/s 6/s 4/s	檢視封包擷取數量

Click *Start capture*. The capture is visible in real-time.

Graphical Diagnostics Tools "capture"運行時挑選欲檢視之封包點擊"*Headers*" or "*Packet Data*"頁簽以查看更多封包訊息

Packet Capture Debug Flow							
Capturing Packets			386	游標	多至 IP 榻	闌位・顯示該 IP	相關訊息
374 168.26166s 172.16.200.254 -> 17 375 168.31168s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] ACK=2918891327 72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] Ack=2918892315 72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] Ack=2918893007	Packet Capture	Debug Flow				
376 169.26250s 172.16.200.254 -> 17 377 170.31547s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=2918893660 72.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=2918893983	🔁 🔍 þearch			IP Address	172.16.200.1	
378 171.30975s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] Ack=2918894311 72.16.200.1 TCP 53799->443 [PSH ACK] Sen=2345075944 Ack=670556	Time 🗢	Source IP 🖨	Destination IP 🖨	Popularity	Reputable site from social media	
380 172.27950s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 53799-> 443 [ACK] Ack=670556969	0.07541s	172.16.200.254	172.16.200.1	Owner	Fortinet	
381 172.27994s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 53799->443 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2345076031 Ack=670556	9 1.06700s	172.16.200.254	172.16.200.1	Location	Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada	1
382 172.30581s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 55897 -> 443 [ACK] Ack=2918894639	2.04962s	172.16.200.254	172.16.200.1	Coordinates	49.24881/-122.980507	
383 173.20090s 172.10.200.254 -> 17 384 173.31481s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] ACK=2918895425 72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] Ack=2918896118	2.05034s	172.16.200.254	172.16.200.1	Running Services	s 🜐 Fortinet-FortiGuard	📰 Fortinet-Web
385 174.27765s 172.16.200.254 -> 17	72.16.200.1 TCP 55897->443 [ACK] Ack=2918896772	2.05063s	172.16.200.254	172.16.20	_	Fortinet-ICMP	E Fortinet-DNS
Timeline Headers Packet Data	^a 檢視封包表頭資訊	2.05555s	172.16.200.254	172.16.20		 Fortinet-Outbound_Email Fortinet-ETP 	 Fortinet-SSH Fortinet-NTP
15		2.05653s	172.16.200.254	172.16.200.1		Fortinet-Inbound_Email	Fortinet-LDAP
		Timeline H	Headers Packet Da	ata 檢視封包內	寄	Fortinet-NetBIOS.Session.Serv	vice 📰 Fortinet-RTMP
Source IP 1/2.16.200.254 A	Ack 2918889197	O Search			T	+2	
Source Port 55897 F	Flags ACK		1 00 06 00 60 00 00		1		
Destination IP <u>172.16.200.1</u> V	Window 516 水ヌ!!!	10 45 00 00 71	f 71 0f 40 00 7e 06	a2 48 ac 10 c8 fe E q	.@.~H		
Destination Port 443	Length 0	20 ac 10 c8 01 30 50 18 0e fo	1 d2 27 01 bb 8b c7 c 78 75 00 00 17 03	0a 27 27 f8 41 6e 03 00 52 f9 fc ab Px	'''.An uR		
Protocol TCP C	Checksum 0x502a	40 ab 69 7f 30	c 56 02 6d 0c 9d 19	b4 ed 2d 11 2e ae .i <v< td=""><td>.m </td><td></td><td></td></v<>	.m		
		60 61 a8 9e 7a	a 7d b3 cc 97 fe f3	91 bd 4d bc c5 34 az}	M4		
		70 f7 23 12 d7 80 7a c1 b3 4a	7 3f c8 87 5c c3 96 a bc 1d 3d c0 f1 7d	0d 0b 51 04 7c a7 .#? 8f 75 a7 6f bd zJ.	\Q. . .=}.u.o.		
	p.	acket-ca	pture.pca	P	下載	Q檔案供網管人員檢 	視
						© Fortinet Inc. All Rig	nts Reserved.

Graphical Diagnostics Tools

內嵌即時圖形化 "diag debug flow" 除錯分析工具

diag debug reset # diag debug flow show iprope enable # diag debug flow sho function-name enable # diagnose debug console timestamp enable # diagnose debug flow filter saddr <addr/range> # diagnose debug flow filter sport <port/range> # diagnose debug flow filter daddr <addr/range> # diagnose debug flow filter dport <port/range> # diagnose debug flow filter proto <protocol> # diag debug flow trace start 1000 # diag debug enable

id=20085 trace_id=319 func=resolve_ip_tuple_fast line=2825 msg="vd-root received a packet(proto=6, id=20085 trace_id=319 func=resolve_ip_tuple line=2924 msg="allocate a new session-013004ac" id=20085 trace_id=319 func=fw_forward_handler line=248 msg=" Denied by forward policy check" id=20085 trace_id=319 func=fw_forward_handler line=248 msg=" Denied by forward policy check" id=20085 trace_id=320 msg="vd-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1->10.71.55.10:8) from id=20085 trace_id-320 msg="find a route: gw-192.168.56.230 via wan1" id=20085 trace_id-320 msg="find a route: gw-192.168.56.230 via wan1" id=20085 trace_id-320 msg="enter IPsec tunnel-RemotePhase1" id=20085 trace_id-320 msg="enter IPsec tunnel-RemotePhase1" id=20085 trace_id-320 msg="send to 192.168.56.230 via intf-wan1 " id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="vd-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="rod-root received a packet (proto=1, 10.72.55.240:1-10.71.55.10:8) from internal." id=20085 trace_id=321 msg="enter IPsec ="encrypted, and send to 192.168.225.22 with source 192.168.56.226 " tunnel-RemotePhase1" id=20085 trace_id=321 msgid=20085 trace_id=2 msg="send to 192.168.56.230 via intf-wan1"

PAIN

Graphical Diagnostics Tools 內嵌即時圖形化 "diag debug flow" 除錯分析工具

Packet Capture	Debug Flow		Packet Capture Debug F
			• Q Search
NPU hardwar	re acceleration must be disabled on t	he respective firewall	Time
policy to see a	all packets. To do so, set "auto-asic-of	fload" to "disable" in	Packet Trace #1 2
the CLI.			20:33:12
Number of packets	100		00.00.40
			20:33:12
Filters			Packet Trace #2
Filter type	Basic Advanced		20:33:12
Theoretype			20:33:12
IP type	IPv4 IPv6		20.00.12
Source IP 🕚	172.16.200.254		Packet Trace #3 2
Source port 🜖			20:33:13
Destination IP 📵	172.16.200.1		20:33:13
Destination port 🕕	443		
Protocol	Any	•	20:33:13
	Any		
	Specify TCP		20:33:13
	UDP		Packet Trace #5
	ICMP	開始篩镍势	20·33·14

Packet Capture	Debug Flow	
🔁 🔍 Search		Save as CSV
	Time 🖨	系統自動依執行序列工整排序 Message \$
Packet Trace #	1 2	
20:33:12		vd-root:0 received a packet(proto=1, <u>10.1.215.111:1->10.1.215.44:2048</u>) tun_id=0 0 from port1. type=8, code=0, id=1, seq=104.
20:33:12		Find an existing session, id-00014785, original direction
Packet Trace #	2 2	debug flow 2022 6 15 100 packets csv
20:33:12		vd-root:0 received a packet(pr local. type=0, code=0, id=1, seq=104.
20:33:12		Find an existing session, id-00014785, reply direction
Packet Trace #	3 2	
20:33:13		vd-root:0 received a packet(proto=1, 10.1.215.111:1->10.1.215.44:2048) tun_id=0 0 from port1. type=8, code=0, id=1, seq=105.
20:33:13		Find an existing session, id-00014785, original direction
Packet Trace #	4 2	
20:33:13		vd-root:0 received a packet(proto=1, 10.1.215.44:1->10.1.215.111:0) tun_id=0 local. type=0, code=0, id=1, seq=105.
20:33:13		Find an existing session, id-00014785, reply direction
Packet Trace #	5 2	
20.33.14		vd-root:0 received a nacket/proto=1 101 215 111:1->10 1 215 44:2048) tun i
		Return

Click *Start capture*. The capture is visible in real-time.

Policy change summary 摘要記錄

新增 Policy change summary 摘要記錄



Policy change summary 協助 對防火牆政策異動的記錄與稽核 追蹤 Policy change summary 協助對防火牆政策異動的記錄與稽核追蹤 Policy change summary 可依環境需求進行三種狀態配置 • Disable. (關閉)防火牆政策異動時不執行摘要記錄 • Required. (執行)防火牆政策異動時,強制要求管理者在編輯或創建 防火牆策略時添加摘要記錄 • Optional. (如果需要)防火牆政策異動時,管理者在編輯或創建防火 牆

策略時依需求自行決定是否添加摘要記錄

新增 Policy change summary 摘要記錄

Settings				
Workflow Manage	gement			
Configuration save	ve mode 1 Automatic Workspace			
Policy change sum	nmary 🕄 💽 Required Optional			
Policies expire by	default 💽		Default: 在創建或異動防火牆政策時,系統將強制要求	
Expire after	30	Days	估田老大法加思新培西以供到给胡塔拉沪器	
			世用有往ぶ加共動摘女以供記述與情怀迫蹤	
_	Firewall Policy		Workflow Management - Summarize Changes	
E	dit Policy			
	ID	3	A change summary is recommended due to worknow Management	
1	Name 🕕	TEST3	settings. The summary used here can be referred back to for additing	
	Incoming Interface	🖮 wan1	×	
	Ŭ	+		
(Outgoing Interface	im wan2	× Object TEST3	
		+		
9	Source	Iogin.microsoft.com	Change summary Add 'gmail.com' in Destination	- 1
		+		- 1
	Negate Source	•	Admin 💄 admin	-
	IP/MAC Based Access Control (1)	+		
[Destination	📟 gmail.com	×	
		G Suite		
	Negate Destination	ОК		
			© Fortinet Inc. All Rights Reserved	9

新增 Policy change summary 摘要記錄

Firewall Policy Statistics (since last reset) ID 3 Last used N/A Name 🚯 TEST3 First used N/A 🛗 wan1 Incoming Interface Active sessions 0 0 Hit count **Outgoing Interface** 🔳 wan2 Total bytes 0 B Current bandwidth 0 bps 🛄 login. Clear Counters Negate Source IP/MAC Based Access Control 🚯 😐 gmail Additional Information 🖷 G Sui API Preview **Negate Destination** >_ Edit in CLI D Audit Trail

日後可點選 Audit Trail 檢視該防火牆 政策異動記錄("什麼人"在"什麼時 候"做了"什麼事",之前之後設定比對)

Audit trail for Firewall Policy 3		×
Date/Time	Summary	Changed By
2022/06/16 17:23:24	Add 'gmail.com' in Destination	👗 admin
2022/06/16 17:22:31	Remove 'gmail.com'	💄 admin
2022/06/16 17:14:57 什麼時個	侯 做了什麼事	▲ admin 什麼人
2022/06/13 21:22:44	ADD NFS by Paul	💄 admin
2022/06/13 21:22:25	ADD UDP	💄 admin
2022/06/13 21:20:42		💄 admin
		0% 6 Updated: 17:25:43 2
Changes	<i>之前闼之後铅定比對</i>	
Changes	之別兴之及政足囚封	
Attribute	Previous Value	New Value
Attribute G	Previous Value	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute dstaddr G	Previous Value	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute dstaddr G Metadata	Previous Value	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute G dstaddr G Metadata Date	Previous Value Suite 2022/06/16 17:23:24	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute dstaddr G Metadata Date Action	Previous Value Suite 2022/06/16 17:23:24 Edit	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute dstaddr G Metadata Date Action Summary	Previous Value Suite 2022/06/16 17:23:24 Edit Add 'gmail.com' in Destination	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute dstaddr G Metadata Date Action Summary Changed by	Previous Value Suite 2022/06/16 17:23:24 Edit Add 'gmail.com' in Destination admin	New Value G Suite gmail.com
Attribute dstaddr G Metadata Date Action Summary Changed by Transaction ID	Previous Value Suite 2022/06/16 17:23:24 Edit Add 'gmail.com' in Destination admin 11862533	New Value G Suite gmail.com

Policy expiration - 防火牆政策到期時間



Policy expiration 協助管理者 快 速定義防火牆政策到期時間 *Policy expiration* 協助管理者快速設定防火牆政策到期時間, 不須額外套用 Schedule 物件

Policy expiration 可依環境需求進行三種狀態配置

- Disable. (關閉)防火牆政策永久有效
- Default. (預設值) 防火牆政策將在設定 30 天後 (預設值) 到期關閉

•Specify. (指定值)防火牆政策將在指定日期與時間後到期關閉

新增 Policy expiration 快速設定防火牆政策到期時間

Settings	
Vorkflow Management	
Configuration save mode 1 Automatic Workspace	
Policy change summary 🟮 🌑 Required Optional	
volicies expire by default C 系音 当公 信 一 「 A 新 主 公 作 一 不 和 当 の 本 日 本 日 本 日 本 日 本 日 本 日 本 日 本 日 本 日 本	太 重 犬詛敕
Days JACK IE - J M	
	- Etrowall Dollar
Firewall Policy	
Logging Options	Logging Options
Log Allowed Traffic C Security Events All Sessions	Log Allowed Traffic C Security Events All Sessions
Capture Packets 🔿	Capture Packets 🔿
Advanced	Advanced
WCCP	WCCP O
Exempt from Captive Portal ① 預設 30 days 到期	Exempt from Captive Portal 指定日期與時間到期
	Workflow Management
Workflow Management	Policy expiration Default Specify
Policy expiration C Default Specify Expires in 30 days	Expiration date 2022/08/01 首 下午 06:00 〇
Comments Write a comment Ø 0/1023	Comments Write a comment Ø 0/1023
Enable this policy 🔿 OK	Enable this policy C. All Rights Reserved

12

Overlap VIPs

Allow Multiple VIPs with the Same External Interface



- 刪除了 VIP (外對內 Destination NAT) 的 overlapping 重複檢查限制,因此在使用相同的外 部介面和外部 IP 配置多個 VIP 時沒有任何限制
- 可應用於一個外部 IP 套用不同的內部 Server IP, 並定義存取來源位址,讓特定的來源透過相同的 IP 存取後端不同的服務

Overlap VIPs

Allow Multiple VIPs with the Same External Interface

FortiOS < 7.2

New Virtual IF)		
VIP type	IPv4		
Name	Malaysia		
Comments	Write a commer	nt # 0,	/255
Color	Change		
			7.2 之刖
Network			
Interface		im port3	•
Туре		Static NAT FQDN	
External IP a	ddress/range ዐ	192.168.100.1	
		Conflicts with the External IP of and	other VIP
Map to			
IPv4 addres	ss/range	10.100.100.3	

删除了 VIP (外對內 Destination NAT) 的 overlapping 重疊檢查限制,因此在使用相同的外部 介面和外部 IP 配置多個 VIP 時沒有任何限制

FortiOS > = 7.2

Name 🗢		Details 🗢	Interfaces	\$	Services 🗢	Ref. 🗢	Hit Count 🗢
🖃 IPv4 Virtua	al IP 2						
🖀 Taiwan	192.168	.100.1 → 10.100.100.2	Firwall_WA	N (port5)		2	
Malaysia	192.168	.100.1 → 10.100.100.3	Firwall_WA	N (port5)		1	3
Edit Virtual IP				Edit Virtu	al IP		
VIP type IPv4 Name Taiv Comments Wri Color 😤	van ite a commer Change	nt // (0/255	VIP type Name Commen Color	IPv4 Malaysia Write a comme @ Change	nt	∞ ^{0/255} 7.2 之後
Network				Network			
Interface Type External IP addres Map to IPv4 address/ran	ss/range 🕚	Firwall_WAN (port5) Static NAT 192.168.100.1 10.100.100.2	•	Interface Type External Map to IPv4 ad	IP address/range 1) Idress/range	 Firwall_WA Static NAT 192.168.100.1 10.100.100.3 	N (port5) 👻
Optional Filter	rs			Option	onal Filters		
Source address 1 Services	192.1	68.201.0/24		Source a	ddress 3 🕥 192.	168.202.0/24 •	

Overlap VIPs

Allow Multiple VIPs with the Same External Interface

Scenario:

同一個外部 IP (192.168.100.1) 提供服務



Overlap VIPs Allow Multiple VIPs with the Same External Interface

Test Results:



🖬 🖬 🗖 🌉 🎒 Actions 🚳 ٥ X V -B Welcome to Malaysia Web Server Activate Windows Go to Settings to activate ∧ © ⊕ ⊕ ⊄<mark>⊗</mark> ENG 14:12 2022/4/27 ₹°C

Fortinet Security Fabric 安全織網

全面性 (Broad)

對全部數位化攻擊面提供更佳可視性 與防護,以利更好的風險管理

整合性 (Integrated)

整合多樣化產品解決方案,降低管理複雜 度,並能共享威脅情資

自動化 (Automated)

導入AI與機器學習,帶動資安聯防自動化,提升營運效率和威脅回應速度



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Secure SD-WAN



廣域網路架構的演進



• 需求增加

越來越多服務需要上雲造成WAM流量增加,降 低了本來的網路性能並且增加了成本。

• SD-WAN

提供線路負載均衡-增加性能並節約成本,但缺 乏安全。

Secure SD-WAN

提供**卓越的應用程式線路負載均衡**和**安全性-**增 加性能並節約成本,但隨著分支機構變多需要控 管太多產品。

• Secure SD-Branch

將WAN和LAN統一平台控管,減少人員成本。 並將完整的資訊安全擴展到網路環境中。

一流的安全 SD-WAN 解決方案

善用WAN線路,透過單一的操作系統提供安全的WAN環境。



provide NOC and SOC

Fortinet Secure SD-WAN 解決方案和優勢



2021 年 Gartner WAN Edge 基礎設施魔力像限中的領導者和最高執行能力





Gartner, Magic Quadrant for WAN Edge Infrastructure, Jonathan Forest, Naresh Singh, Andrew Lerner, Evan Zeng, 20 September 2021.

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支援多樣化的線路整合

Secure SD-WAN

使用Mean Opinion Score (MOS)來評價語音品質

 (N	Mean ⁄IOS) 貨	Opinion Score 質量評估並應用於 SLA 紀錄		config health-check edit "Test_MOS" set server "2.2.2.2" set sla-fail-log-period 30 set sla-pass-log-period 30 set members 0 <i>set mos-codec {g711 g729 g722}</i> config sla
MOS	Quality	Impairment		edit 1
5	Excellent	Imperceptible		set link-cost-factor mos
4	Good	Perceptible but not annoying		set mos-threshold "4.0"
3	Fair	Sightly annoying		next
2	Poor	Annoying		end
1	Bad	Very annoying		
	16	https://ipwithease.com	Verify the MO	S calculation results (正常狀況下的測量值)
(MOS)是一樣	種測量語音品質質量	# <i>diagnose sys</i> : Health Check(Te	sdwan health-check

Health Check(Test_MOS):

Seq(1 dmz): state(alive), packet-loss(0.000%) latency(0.114), jitter(0.026), mos(4.123)... Seq(2 port15): state(alive), packet-loss(0.000%) latency(0.100), jitter(0.008), mos(4.123) ...

的方法,給予0~5的評估等級

使用Mean Opinion Score (MOS)來評價語音品質

Mean Opinion Score (MOS) 質量評估並應用於 SLA 紀錄

MOS	Quality	Impairment
5	Excellent	Imperceptible
4	Good	Perceptible but not annoying
3	Fair	Sightly annoying
2	Poor	Annoying
1	Bad	Very annoying

(MOS) 是一種測量語音品質質量 的方法,給予 0~5 的評估等級 Increase the latency on the link in port15. port15 is out of SLA since its MOS value is now less than the 4.0. (增加 Port15 latency 導致 MOS 質量低於 4)

diagnose sys sdwan health-check

Health Check(Test_MOS):

Seq(1 dmz): state(alive), packet-loss(0.000%) latency(0.106), jitter(0.022), *mos(4.453)* ... Seq(2 port15): state(alive), packet-loss(0.000%) *latency(300.119)*, jitter(0.012), *mos(3.905)* ...

MOS value is now less than the mos-threshold (4.0) Sample logs

logdesc="SDWAN SLA notification" eventtype="SLA" healthcheck="Test_MOS" slatargetid=1 *interface="port15"* status="up"

latency="300.118" jitter="0.013" packetloss="0.000" *mos="3.905"* slamap="0x0" ... metric="mos" msg="Health Check SLA status.

SLA failed due to being over the performance metric threshold."

MOS value is now over the mos-threshold (4.0) Sample logs

logdesc="SDWAN SLA notification" eventtype="SLA" healthcheck="Test_MOS" slatargetid=1 *interface="port15"* status="up" *latency="0.106"* jitter="0.007" packetloss="0.000" *mos="4.453"* slamap="0x1" ... Metric="mos" msg="Health Check SLA status.

- 目前 (7.2), MOS 值尚不能用作智能選徑條件來改變 SD-WAN 規則中的流量路徑

- 可以透過 Automation trigger SLA notification to do Action (CLI Script)

頻寬倍增合併技術

Secure SD-WAN

Per packet WAN Path Steering



Original Payload

Sending FortiGate

Receiving FortiGate

Recovered Payload

User & Device	> ^	C Ret	fresh 🕅 Reset Sta	atistics 🙆 Bring Up 🕶	O Bring Down	Q Locate on VPN	Мар		
♥ WiFi & Switch Controller	>		Name 🗢	Remote Gateway 🖨	Peer ID \$	Incoming Data 🗢	Outgoing Data 🗘	Phase 1 🜩	Phase 2 Selectors 🖨
네 Log & Report	>	= 301	Psec Aggregate 7						
C Monitor	~		FET VPN AGG						
Routing Monitor			• FET_VPN_01	10.250.20.22		8.79 GB	414.18 MB	FET_VPN_01	FET_VPN_01
DHCP Monitor	- 1	@	FET_VPN_02	10.250.20.42		14.82 GB	697.47 MB	FET_VPN_02	FET_VPN_02
SD-WAN Monitor	- 1	@	FET_VPN_03	10.250.20.26		14.44 GB	680.00 MB	FET_VPN_03	FET_VPN_03
FortiGuard Quota	-	@	FET_VPN_04	10.250.20.46		14.43 GB	679.77 MB	FET_VPN_04	FET_VPN_04
IPsec Monitor	돠	@	FET_VPN_05	10.250.20.30		14.43 GB	679.96 MB	FET_VPN_05	FET_VPN_05
SSL-VPN Monitor			FET VPN 06	10.250.20.50		14.43 GB	680.02 MB	FET VPN 06	G FET VPN 06
Firewall User Monitor								• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

-



安全存取架構 (Secure Access Architecture, SAA)



安全存取架構(Secure Access Architecture, SAA)



安全存取架構(Secure Access Architecture · SAA)

Fortinet推出的有線無線安全統一控管解決方案-輕鬆部署嚴謹的網路環境。

設備識別功能(NAC),當識別到設備將給予對應的安全政策。(IOT License + FSW 可以辨識千種設備)

範例: FortiGate中配置FortiSwitch使用NAC策略(MAC OS), 偵測到MAC OS上線將分配符合MAC OS的安全政策至該介面



阻隔同網段的流量

可讓同網段使用者不能互通,防止橫向感染

- 一鍵開啟 " block intra-vlan traffic " 阻隔同網段的流量
- 同網段PC無法看到彼此
- PC流量只能送到FortiGate
- 若PC間有特殊需求要能互相傳送資料, 可以在FortiGate上設定防火牆政策允許



FortiSwitch Port-to-Port Policy

在FortiGate上設定防火牆政策允許同網段流量

C:\Users\Jarvis>arp -a

介面: 192.168.228.1 --- 0x8 網際網路網址 實體位址 類型 ff-ff-ff-ff-ff 靜態 192.168.228.255 224.0.0.2 01-00-5e-00-00-02 靜態 224.0.0.22 01-00-5e-00-00-16 靜熊 224.0.0.251 01-00-5e-00-00-fb 靜熊 224.0.0.252 01-00-5e-00-00-fc 靜熊 239.255.255.250 01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa 靜態 ff-ff-ff-ff-ff 靜態 255.255.255.255

介面: 192.168.100.2 --- 0xa

網際網路網址	實體位址	類型	
192.168.100.1	90-6c-ac-16-2	24-b6	動態
192.168.100.254	4 90-6c-ac-16	-24-b6	動態
192.168.100.25	5 ff-ff-ff-ff-ff	: 靜態	
224.0.0.2	01-00-5e-00-00-	-02	簓
224.0.0.22	01-00-5e-00-00	-16 青	睜態
224.0.0.251	01-00-5e-00-00	0-fb ∦	靜態
224.0.0.252	01-00-5e-00-00	D-fc	淨態
239.255.255.250	0 01-00-5e-7f	-ff-fa	靜態
255.255.255.255	5 ff-ff-ff-ff-ff	靜態	

C:\WINDOWS\system32>arp -a

介面: 192.168.228.1 --- 0x8 網際網路網址 實體位址 類型 192.168.228.255 ff-ff-ff-ff-ff 靜態 224.0.0.22 01-00-5e-00-00-16 靜態

介面: 192.168.100.2 --- 0xa 網際網路網址 實體位址 類型 192.168.100.1 00-26-22-98-a0-9e 動態 192.168.100.254 90-6c-ac-16-24-b6 動態 192.168.100.255 ff-ff-ff-ff-ff 靜態 224.0.0.22 01-00-5e-00-00-16 靜態

C:\WINDOWS\system32>

FortiSwitch Port-to-Port Policy

在FortiGate上設定防火牆政策允許同網段流量

FortiGate 140D-POE	FG14	40P3G15801440						
🖨 lab1	•	Edit Policy						
🆚 Dashboard	> ^							
🔆 Security Fabric	>	Name 🕚	Port-To-Port Secur	ity Check				
🖿 FortiView	>	Incoming Interface	💿 VLAN-100		•			
+ Network	>	Outgoing Interface	💁 VLAN-100		•			
System	>	Source	🗏 all		×			
🕭 Policy & Objects	~			+	••			
IPv4 Policy	☆	Destination	: all	+	×			
IPv4 Access Control List		Schedule	🖸 always		•			
IPv4 DoS Policy		Service	ALL		×			
Addresses				+				
Internet Service Database		Action	✓ ACCEPT Ø I	DENY 🎓 LEARN				
Services		Firewall (Network O	ntions					
Schedules		Firewall/ Network O	ptions					
Virtual IPs								
IP Pools		IP Pool Configuration	Use Outgoing In	terface Address	Jse Dyna	amic IP Pool		
Traffic Shapers		Security Profiles						
Traffic Shaping Policy	- 1	AntiVirus	C Av default		•	A 1		
Security Profiles	>	Web Filter	•					
I VPN	>	DNS Filter						
🛔 User & Device	>	Application Control	C APP default		•	A		
🗢 WiFi & Switch Controller	>	SSL/SSH Inspection	Certificat	te-inspection	•	A		
Log & Report	> -						OK -	Cancel
Q							OK	Cancer

C:\Users\Jarvis>ping 192.168.100.1 -t

Ping 192.168.100.1 (使用 32 位元組的資料): 回覆自 192.168.100.1: 位元組=32 時間 <1ms TTL=127 回覆自 192.168.100.1: 位元組=32 時間 <1ms TTL=127

FortiSwitch Port-to-Port Policy

在FortiGate上設定防火牆政策允許同網段流量

FortiGate 140D-POE	FG1	40P3G15801440				192.168.100.1 的 Ping 統計資料:
🖨 lab1	•	Edit Policy				封包:已傳送 = 312,已收到 = 296,已遺失 = 16 (5% 遺失)
Dashboard	>					大約的來回時間 (毫秒):
 Security Fabric FortiView Network System Policy & Objects IPv4 Policy IPv4 Access Control List 	> > > ∽	Name 1 Incoming Interface Outgoing Interface Source Destination Schedule	Port-To-Port Security Check VLAN-100 VLAN-100 all all t all t all t			最小值 = 0ms,最大值 = 166ms,平均 = 0ms Control-C ^C C:\Users\Jarvis>ping 192.168.100.1 -t Ping 192.168.100.1 (使用 32 位元組的資料): 要求等候逾時。
IPv4 DoS Policy Addresses Internet Service Database Services		Service	ALL ×			要求等候逾時。 要求等候逾時。 要求等候逾時。
Schedules		Log Violation Tra	affic			
Virtual IPs IP Pools Traffic Shapers		Comments Write	e a comment 🧷 0/1023			
Traffic Shaping Policy						
 Security Profiles VPN User & Device WiFi & Switch Controller 	> > > >			ОК	Cancel	
Log & Report	> -	•				

關於新增VLAN那件事

Switch AP Controller – 防火牆就是你的控制器

傳統方式

4.登入Firewall新增Policy



1.登入FortiGate新增VLAN







關於新增SSID那件事

Switch AP Controller – 防火牆就是你的控制器 輕鬆建置無線環境 – FAP 五部曲





一個畫面看清所有FSW介接狀況 (自動產生)



自動修正錯誤連接

傳統架構 Non-FortiSwitch LOOP 迴圈 Non-FortiSwitch

Fortinet資安鐵三角







關於NAC那件事

支援設備識別功能,當識別到設備將給予對應的安全政策。(IOT License + FSW 可以辨識千種設備)

範例: FortiGate中配置FortiSwitch使用NAC策略(MAC OS), 偵測到MAC OS上線將分配符合MAC OS的安全政策至該介面。



關於NAC那件事



Use wildcards in a MAC address in a NAC policy

在設定 NAC policy 時,可以在 MAC 地址使用 wildcard * 字元來套用指定製造商設備群

- 在以下範例中, IPCamera-1 與 IPCamera-2 的 MAC 地址都是以 08:5b:0e 開頭 •
- 在 FortiGate 601E 上建立 NAC policy 用以套用 08:5b:0e 開頭的 IP Camera 設備 •
- IP-Cameras 連接到 FortiSwitch 後,它們會被 NAC policy 識別出來並自動分配至 Camera_VLAN. •



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AI驅動次世代端點安全防護



防不勝防的駭客攻擊...



端點防護需要強化偵測與事件回應 (EPPEndpoint Protection Platform + EDREndpoint Detection and Response)

強化端點安全能力

透過NGAV機器學習強化端點安全防護 能力以對抗未知、新型態惡意程式與攻 擊手法。

02 自動隔離

即時阻斷

安全聯防

保持營運不中斷

通過端點系統即時監控、快速回應與恢 復以降低突破性感染攻擊事件帶來的衝 擊。

簡化安全維運

經由專業資安服務和安全設備自動化整 合後,應對資安事件的調查與處理。

端點資安事件檢視與資訊分析



45

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AI驅動高效率的安全營運



資安網維控管三重奏

導入好的設備與解決方案、簡單易用、標準化作業流程



FortiAnalyzer – Monitors



FortiAnalyzer – Reports (內建各種報表,可客製化)

Reports 🗸	≡								& 🗛 admi	in ~
Generated Reports	⊙R	Run Report 🔍 Report Y 🖿 Folder Y 🚦 More Y 🔲		ed Only 🔹 Column Se	ettings ~			Se	arch	Q
Report Definitions 🗸		▲ Title	Language	Cache Status	Time Period	Devices	Schedule	Output Profile	Report Owner	
🖺 All Reports		Application Reports		E.		1.				
E Templates		Asset and User Reports								
		Compliance Reports								
🔟 Chart Library 🕕		Fabric Reports								
🕸 Macro Library		FortiCache Reports								
🔁 Datasets 🚯		FortiClient Reports								
		FortiDDoS Reports								
Advanced 🗸		FortiDeceptor Reports								
Language		FortiFirewall Reports								
🗗 Output Profile		FortiGate Reports								
Penort Calendar		😫 360 Protection Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
i Report Calendar		360-Degree Security Review	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		≌ 360-Degree Security中文報表	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices			admin	
		Admin and System Events Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		Application Risk and Control	English		Previous 7 Days	All_FortiGate				
		Asset and Identity Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All_FortiGate				
		Bandwidth and Applications Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		E Client Reputation	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		Copy of Template - IPS Report2	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices			admin	
		E Cyber Threat Assessment	English		Previous 7 Days	All_FortiGate				
		Cyber-Bullying Indicators Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		Data Loss Prevention Detailed Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		Detailed Application Usage and Risk	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		🖺 DNS Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		DNS Security Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		🖺 Email Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		FortiClient Default Report from FortiGate	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		🖺 FortiClient Vulnerability Scan Report from FortiGate	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		FortiGate Performance Statistics Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		皆 GTP Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		High Bandwidth Application Usage Report	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		🖺 Hourly Website Hits	English		Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		🖺 IPS Report	Traditional O	Chi	Previous 7 Days	All Devices				
		B PCI-DSS Compliance Review	Fnølish		Previous 7 Davs	All Devices				

FortiAnalyzer – FortiSoC (事件檢視與分析)



FortiSIEM - 資安 (SOC) 與網維 (NOC) 融合式分析

完善您整體資安與網維的可視性



融合式的資安與網維管理 (SOC & NOC) 更多豐富的功能 | 更好的可視性 | 加速事故回應時間

設備效能監看指標

智能分析 (AI) 與 機器學習 (ML) 關聯規則 1500+

預設智能關聯分析規則,橫跨四大領域:

- 資安 (Security)
- 效能 (Performance)
- 可用度 (Availability)
- 異動 (Change)

Vulnerabilities

可自行定義修改關聯分析規則來 滿足各種監看告警需求

olicy Violation

Behavior Anomaly



Exploits





FortiSIEM - 標準化事故協作回應流程與自動化 (SOAR)

提供快速有效的告警事故聯防協作與自動化整合



- ① 部署 FortiSIEM 於您的環境
- ② FortiSIEM 集中彙整並關聯分析 日誌與記錄
- ③ FortiSIEM 運用情資、智能分析 與機器學習,自動產生告警事故
- ⑤ 資安分析師使用 FortiSIEM 執行 告警事故緩解措施腳本
 - 緩解措施腳本也可自動執行



/VPN Client

